

## Table of Contents

Preface.....	v
Getting Ready: Addon Files .....	vi
Chapter 1 Introduction to J and Graphics .....	1
1.1 Some Arithmetic with J .....	1
1.2 Lists, Arrays and Trigonometric Functions .....	3
1.3 Experiment: Plotting Polygons .....	4
1.4 Constructing Arrays.....	5
1.5 Experiment: Creating a Raster Image.....	7
1.6 Object versus Raster Graphics .....	8
1.7 Defining Functions .....	8
1.8 On Language .....	12
1.9 Errors and Getting Help.....	12
1.10 More Nouns and Array Computations.....	15
1.11 Exercises .....	18
Chapter 2 Plots, Verbs and First Fractals .....	23
2.1 Function Composition and Plots.....	23
2.2 Experiment: Plotting Time Series, Functions and Curves.....	25
2.3 More Function Composition.....	26
2.4 Experiment: The Koch Snowflake .....	30
2.5 Transformations of the Plane and Homogeneous Coordinates .....	32
2.6 Experiment: Transformations and Animations.....	34
2.7 Gerunds and Multiplots .....	36
2.8 Experiment: Collages of Transformations .....	38
2.9 Simple Verbs .....	39
2.10 Exercises .....	41
Chapter 3 Time Series and Fractals .....	45
3.1 Statistics and Least Squares Fit .....	45
3.2 Experiment: Plot Driver.....	47
3.3 Random Walks .....	47
3.4 Experiment: Observing Trends .....	50
3.5 R/S Analysis, the Hurst Exponent, and Sunspots.....	52
3.6 Autocorrelation Functions.....	55
3.7 Experiment: Random Midpoint Displacement.....	56
3.8 Experiment: Forecasting via Best Analogs.....	58
3.9 Exercises.....	61
Chapter 4 Iterated Function Systems and Raster Fractals .....	65
4.1 Agenda and the $3x+1$ Function .....	65
4.2 Experiment: Probabilistic Iterated Function Systems.....	66
4.3 Remarks on Iterated Function Systems .....	69
4.4 Weighted Selection of Random Transformations.....	71
4.5 Experiment: The Chaos Game .....	72
4.6 Fractal Dimension.....	75
4.7 Fractal Dimension via Raster Box Counting .....	76
4.8 Exercises.....	78
Chapter 5 Color, Contours and Animations.....	83
5.1 The RGB Color Model.....	83
5.2 Adverbs and Conjunctions.....	85
5.3 Experiment: Color Contour Plots .....	86
5.4 Animations .....	89
5.5 Plasma Clouds .....	90

5.6 Experiment: Palettes and Inner Product Fractals .....	92
5.7 Inverse Iterated Function Systems .....	96
5.8 Exercises .....	98
Chapter 6 Complex Dynamics .....	101
6.1 Experiment: Julia Sets .....	101
6.2 Experiment: Julia sets for Elliptic Curves .....	103
6.3 The Mandelbrot Set .....	104
6.4 The $3x+1$ Function in the Complex Plane .....	106
6.5 Newton's Method in the Complex Plane .....	108
6.6 Exercises .....	112
Chapter 7 Cellular Automata .....	113
7.1 One Dimensional Automata .....	113
7.2 Fuzzy Logic and Fuzzy Automata .....	117
7.3 Experiment: The Game of Life .....	121
7.4 Majority Rule and Spot Formation .....	124
7.5 Cyclic Cellular Automata .....	126
7.6 Experiment: The Hodgepodge Rule .....	128
7.7 Hexagonal Lattice and the Packard-Wolfram Snowflake .....	131
7.8 A Snowflake Model Using Intermediate Values .....	133
7.9 Exercises .....	134
Bibliography and References .....	137
Index .....	139